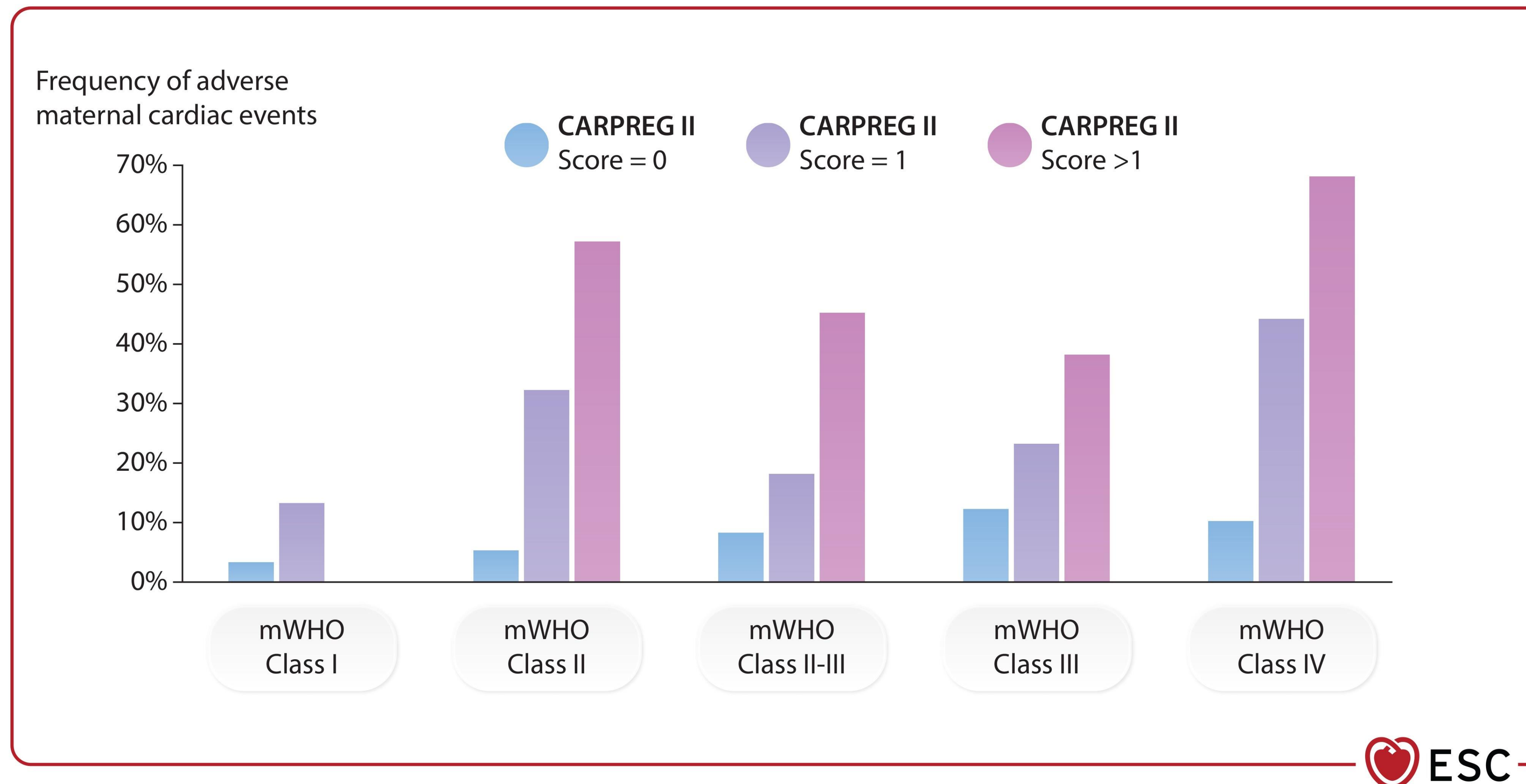
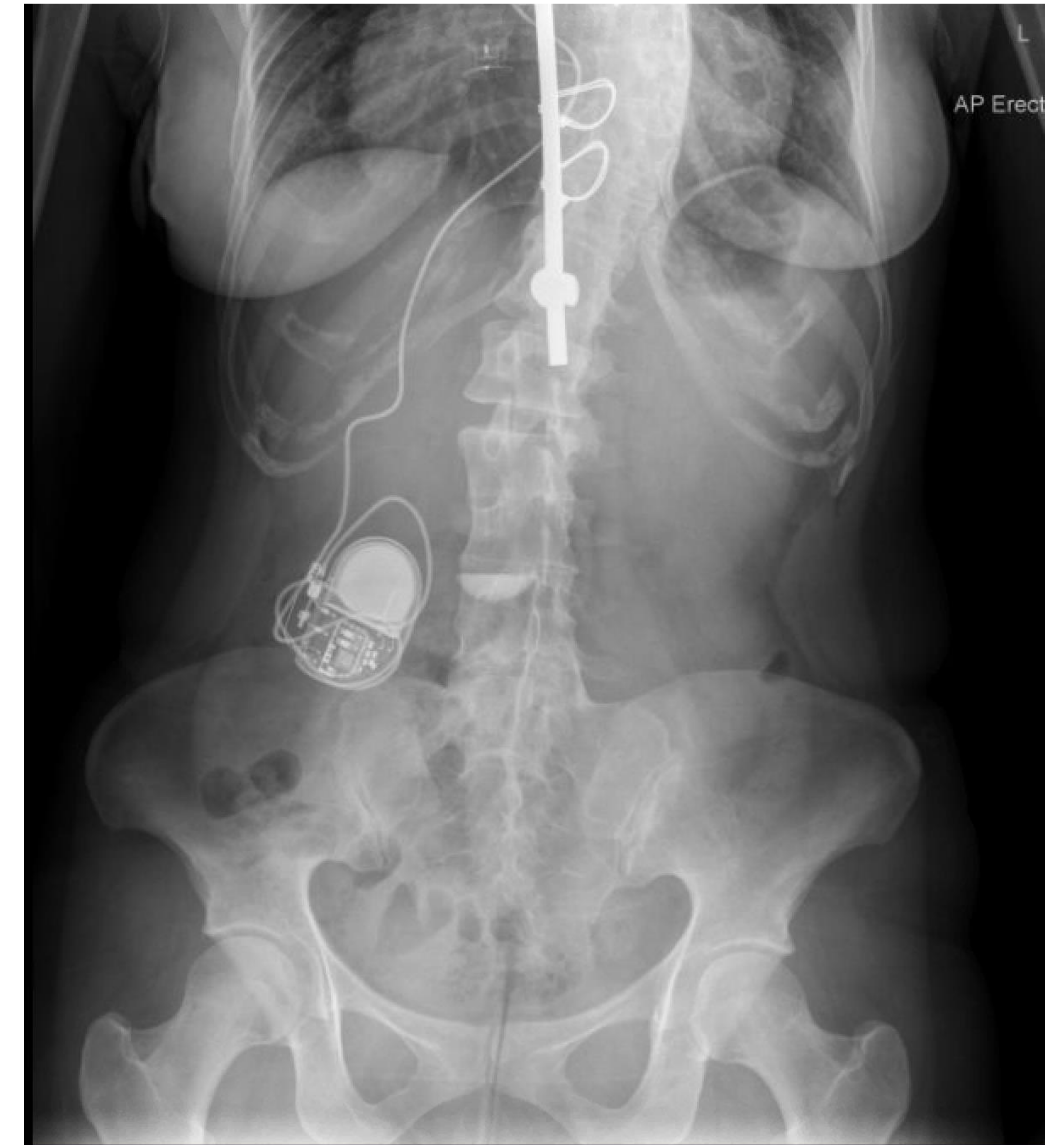
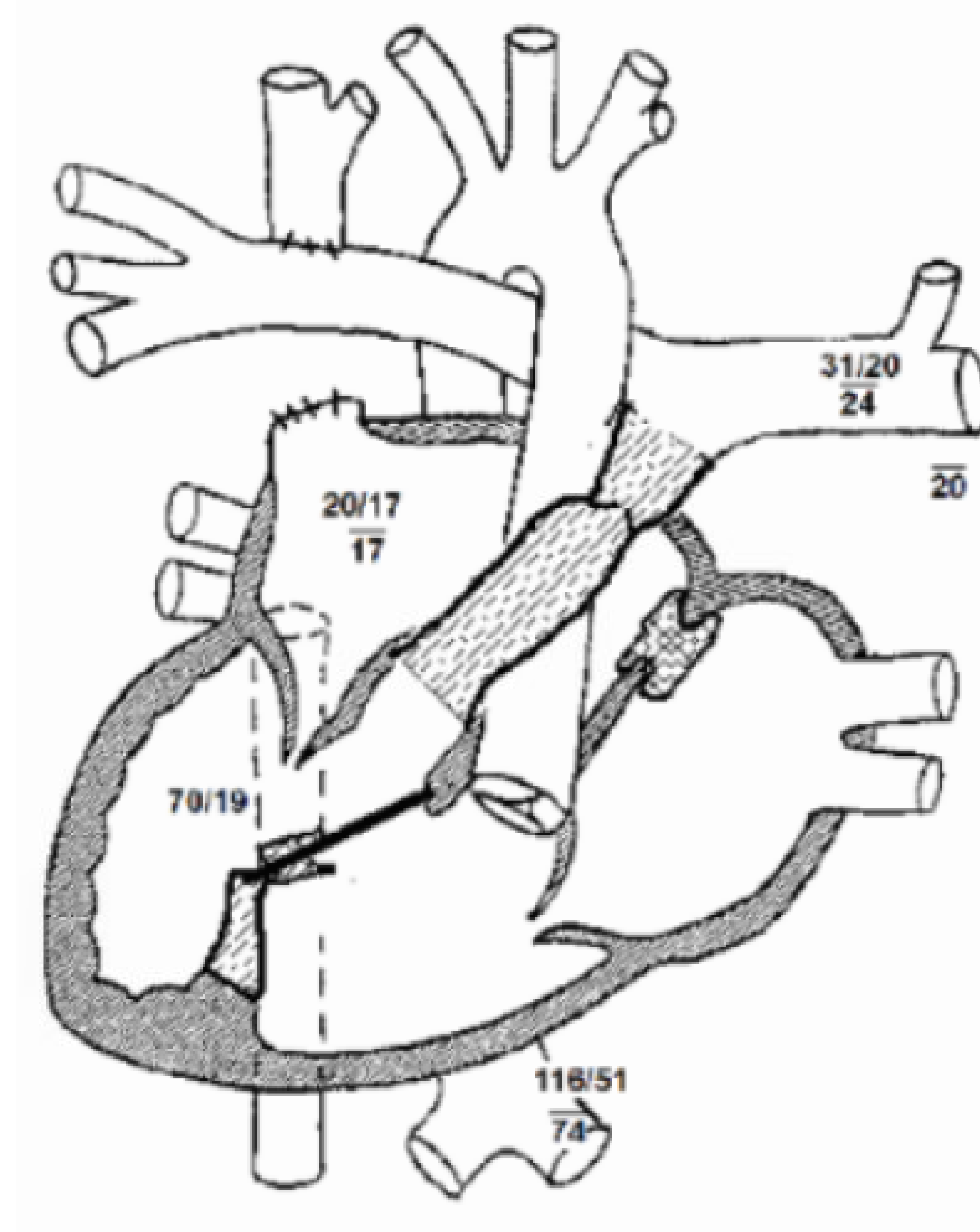
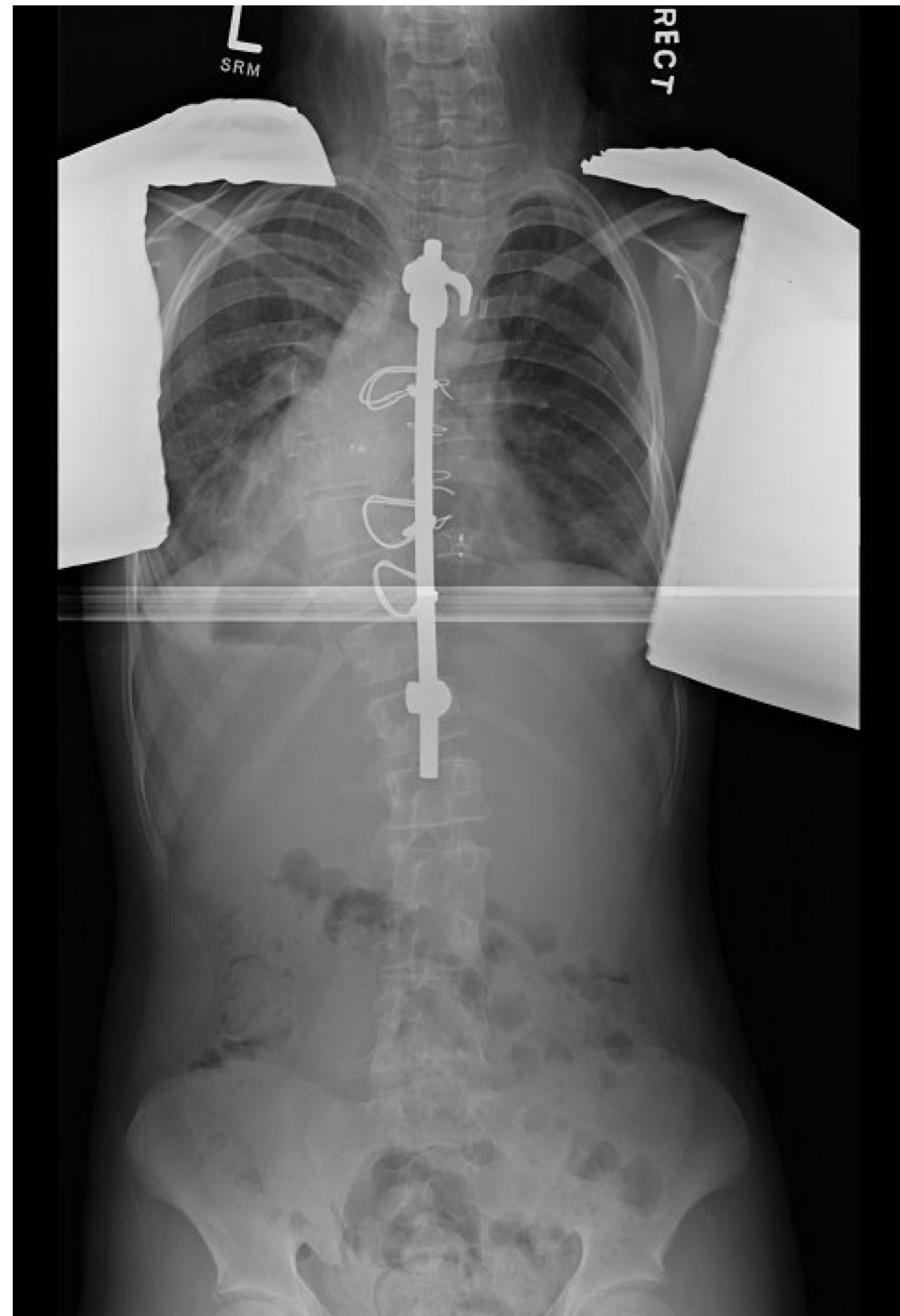


Background

- **Congenital heart disease (CHD)** is the most common cardiovascular condition in pregnancy



Case



Teaching Points

Multidisciplinary Planning & Individualized Care



Comprehensive understanding of patient-specific physiology is crucial. Develop individualized anesthetic plans.

Requires multidisciplinary planning.

Hemodynamic Optimization & Monitoring



Consider invasive monitoring (e.g., arterial line) and Intraoperative TTE to achieve hemodynamic goals.

Consider sequential CSE for hemodynamic optimization.

Uterotonic Considerations



Caution with Oxytocin boluses, Carboprost, and Methylergonovine.

Consider Calcium in the setting of PPH.

