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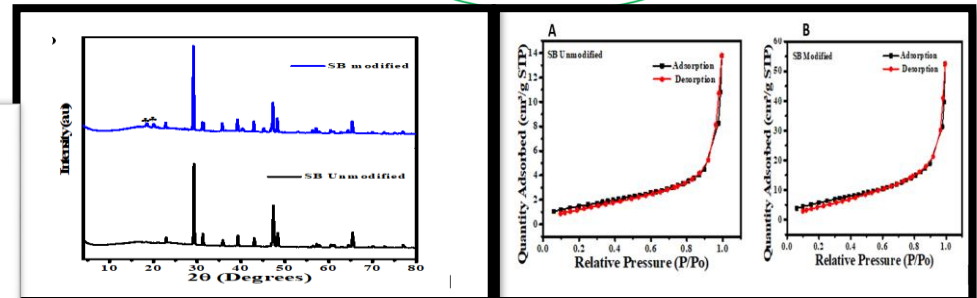
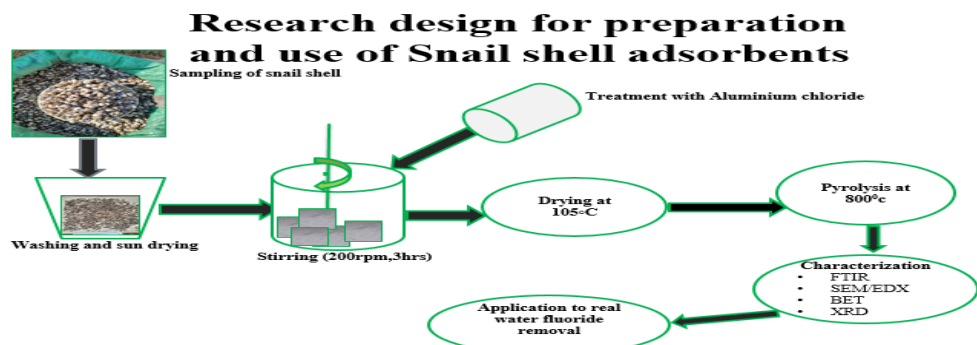
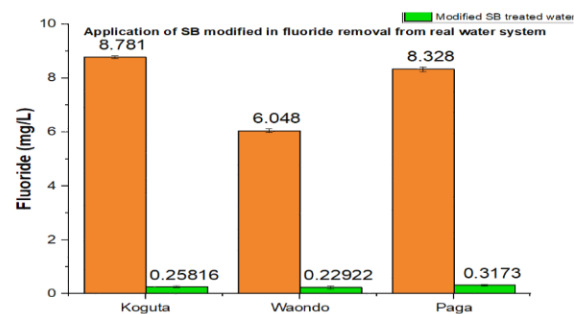
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RESEARCH PROBLEM

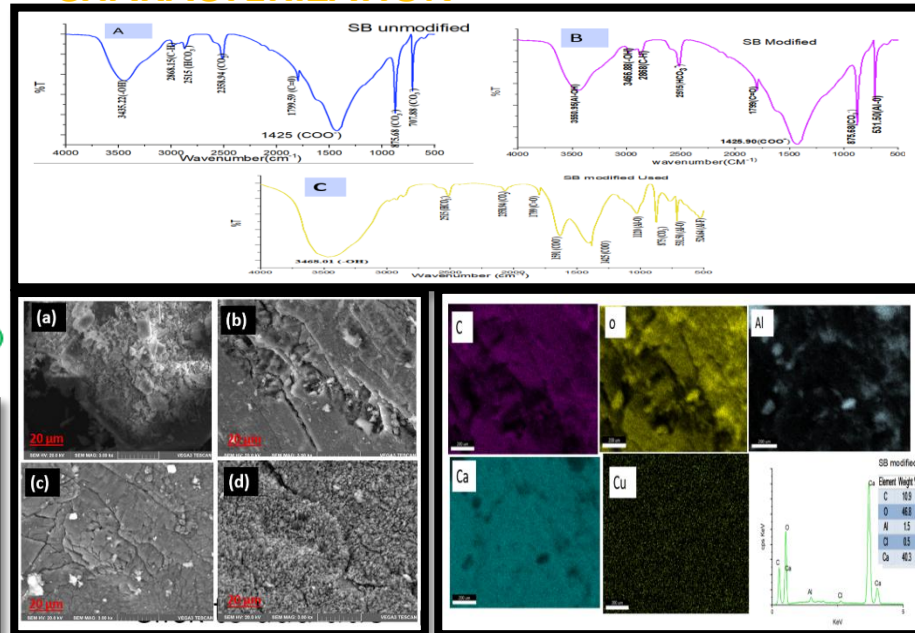


Skeletal Fluorosis



RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

CHARACTERIZATION



CONCLUSION

This work confirms the potential of aluminium doped fresh water snails' biochar as a sustainable, low-cost alternatives for fluoride removal from contaminated groundwater.

